"(b) TIME LIMITATION.—(1) In the case of information or evidence that the claimant is notified under subsection (a) is to be provided by the claimant, if such information or evidence is not received by the Secretary within one year from the date of such notification, no benefit may be paid or furnished by reason of the claimant's application.

(2) This subsection shall not apply to any application or claim for Government life in-

surance benefits

# "§ 5103A. Duty to assist claimants

'(a) DUTY TO ASSIST.—(1) The Secretary shall make reasonable efforts to assist a claimant in obtaining evidence necessary to substantiate the claimant's claim for a benefit under a law administered by the Secretary

(2) The Secretary is not required to provide assistance to a claimant under this section if no reasonable possibility exists that such assistance would aid in substantiating

the claim.

- (3) The Secretary may defer providing assistance under this section pending the submission by the claimant of essential information missing from the claimant's applica-
- "(b) Assistance in Obtaining Records.— (1) As part of the assistance provided under subsection (a), the Secretary shall make reasonable efforts to obtain relevant records (including private records) that the claimant adequately identifies to the Secretary and authorizes the Secretary to obtain.
- (2) Whenever the Secretary, after making such reasonable efforts, is unable to obtain all of the relevant records sought, the Secretary shall notify the claimant that the Secretary is unable to obtain records with respect to the claim. Such a notification shall-
- "(A) identify the records the Secretary is unable to obtain;
- "(B) briefly explain the efforts that the Secretary made to obtain those records; and

"(C) describe any further action to be taken by the Secretary with respect to the

"(3) Whenever the Secretary attempts to obtain records from a Federal department or agency under this subsection or subsection (c), the efforts to obtain those records shall continue until the records are obtained unless it is reasonably certain that such records do not exist or that further efforts to obtain those records would be futile.

(c) Obtaining Records for Compensation CLAIMS.—In the case of a claim for disability compensation, the assistance provided by the Secretary under subsection (b) shall include obtaining the following records if relevant to

the claim:

'(1) The claimant's service medical records and, if the claimant has furnished the Secretary information sufficient to locate such records, other relevant records pertaining to the claimant's active military, naval, or air service that are held or maintained by a governmental entity.

'(2) Records of relevant medical treatment or examination of the claimant at Department health-care facilities or at the expense of the Department, if the claimant furnishes information sufficient to locate records.

'(3) Any other relevant records held by any Federal department or agency that the claimant adequately identifies and author-

izes the Secretary to obtain.
"(d) MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS FOR COM-PENSATION CLAIMS.—(1) In the case of a claim for disability compensation, the assistance provided by the Secretary under subsection (a) shall include providing a medical examination or obtaining a medical opinion when such an examination or opinion is necessary to make a decision on the claim.

'(2) The Secretary shall treat an examination or opinion as being necessary to make a decision on a claim for purposes of paragraph (1) if the evidence of record before the Secretary, taking into consideration all information and lay or medical evidence (including statements of the claimant)-

(A) contains competent evidence that the claimant has a current disability, or persistent or recurrent symptoms of disability; and

'(B) indicates that the disability or symptoms may be associated with the claimant's active military, naval, or air service; but

"(C) does not contain sufficient medical evidence for the Secretary to make a decision on the claim.

(e) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary shall prescribe regulations to carry out this section

"(f) RULE WITH RESPECT TO DISALLOWED CLAIMS.—Nothing in this section shall be construed to require the Secretary to reopen a claim that has been disallowed except when new and material evidence is presented or secured, as described in section 5108 of this title.

(g) OTHER ASSISTANCE NOT PRECLUDED.-Nothing in this section shall be construed as precluding the Secretary from providing such other assistance under subsection (a) to a claimant in substantiating a claim as the Secretary considers appropriate.

(b) REENACTMENT OF RULE FOR CLAIMANT'S LACKING A MAILING ADDRESS.—Chapter 51 of such title is further amended by adding at the end the following new section:

## § 5126. Benefits not to be denied based on lack of mailing address

"Benefits under laws administered by the Secretary may not be denied a claimant on the basis that the claimant does not have a mailing address.

## SEC. 4. DECISION ON CLAIM.

Section 5107 of title 38, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

#### "§ 5107. Claimant responsibility; benefit of the doubt

"(a) CLAIMANT RESPONSIBILITY.—Except as otherwise provided by law, a claimant has the responsibility to present and support a claim for benefits under laws administered by the Secretary.

(b) BENEFIT OF THE DOUBT.—The Secretary shall consider all information and lay and medical evidence of record in a case before the Secretary with respect to benefits under laws administered by the Secretary. When there is an approximate balance of positive and negative evidence regarding any issue material to the determination of a matter, the Secretary shall give the benefit of the doubt to the claimant.

#### SEC. 5. PROHIBITION OF CHARGES FOR RECORDS FURNISHED BY OTHER FEDERAL DE-PARTMENTS AND AGENCIES.

Section 5106 of title 38, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-lowing new sentence: "The cost of providing information to the Secretary under this section shall be borne by the department or agency providing the information.".

## SEC. 6. CLERICAL AMENDMENTS.

The table of sections at the beginning of chapter 51 of title 38, United States Code, is amended-

- (1) by inserting before the item relating to section 5101 the following new item:
- "5100. Definition of 'claimant'.";
- (2) by striking the items relating to sections 5102 and 5103 and inserting the following:
- "5102. Application forms furnished upon request: notice to claimants of incomplete applications.
- "5103. Notice to claimants of required information and evidence.
- "5103A. Duty to assist claimants.

- (3) by striking the item relating to section 5107 and inserting the following:
- "5107. Claimant responsibility; benefit of the doubt.";

and

(4) by adding at the end the following new item:

"5126. Benefits not to be denied based on lack of mailing address."

### SEC. 7. EFFECTIVE DATE.

- (a) IN GENERAL.—Except as specifically provided otherwise, the provisions of section 5107 of title 38, United States Code, as amended by section 4 of this Act, apply to any claim-
- (1) filed on or after the date of the enactment of this Act; or
- (2) filed before the date of the enactment of this Act and not final as of that date.
- (b) RULE FOR CLAIMS THE DENIAL OF WHICH BECAME FINAL AFTER THE COURT OF APPEALS FOR VETERANS CLAIMS DECISION IN THE MOR-TON CASE.—(1) In the case of a claim for benefits denied or dismissed as described in paragraph (2), the Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall, upon the request of the claimant or on the Secretary's own motion, order the claim readjudicated under chapter 51 of such title, as amended by this Act, as if the denial or dismissal had not been made.
- (2) A denial or dismissal described in this paragraph is a denial or dismissal of a claim for a benefit under the laws administered by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs that
- (A) became final during the period beginning on July 14, 1999, and ending on the date of the enactment of this Act; and
- (B) was issued by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs or a court because the claim was not well grounded (as that term was used in section 5107(a) of title 38, United States Code, as in effect during that period).
- (3) A claim may not be readjudicated under this subsection unless a request for readjudication is filed by the claimant or a motion is made by the Secretary, not later than two years after the date of the enactment of this Act
- (4) In the absence of a timely request of a claimant under paragraph (3), nothing in this Act shall be construed as establishing a duty on the part of the Secretary of Veterans Affairs to locate and readjudicate a claim described in this subsection.

## NOTICE OF HEARINGS

COMMITTEE ON SMALL BUSINESS

Mr. BOND. Mr. President. I wish to announce that the Committee on Small Business will hold a hearing entitled "The U.S. Forest Service: Taking a Chain Saw to Small Business." The hearing will be held on Wednesday, October 4, 2000 9:30 a.m. in 428A Russell Senate Office Building.

The hearing will be broadcast live over the Internet from our homepage address: http://www.senate.gov/sbc

For further information, please contact Mark Warren at 224-5175.

MOUNTAINS-TURNAGAIN KENAI ARM NATIONAL HERITAGE AREA ACT OF 2000

On September 22, 2000, the Senate amended and passed S. 2511, as follows: S. 2511

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,